



Engineering Bridge Program



ENGR 292 – Fluids & Thermodynamics

Course: ENGR 292 Fluids & Thermodynamics, 2021
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Textbook

No textbook is required for ENGR 292; lecture notes are provided on D2L.

Calendar Description

In this course, the topics covered include: fluid properties, equations of state, pressure, buoyancy, hydrostatic forces, pressure measurement, conservation of mass, momentum, and energy; Bernoulli's equation, dimensional analysis, modeling; turbulent flow in pipes; turbo-machinery; conduction and convection. The following principles of mathematics are applied: partial and directional derivatives; maxima and minima; Lagrange multipliers and second derivative test; multiple integrals and applications.

Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course a student will be able to:

- Calculate how pressure varies with depth in a stationary fluid.
- Calculate force and moment due to pressure on a submerged surface.
- Describe buoyant force and apply it for submerged and floating bodies.
- Explain why and when control volume analysis is used in fluids and thermodynamics.
- Identify an appropriate control volume.
- Apply control volume analysis of mass and momentum conservation to solve problems in steady and unsteady fluid mechanics and thermodynamics.
- Apply Bernoulli's equation.
- Explain the physical significance of each of the terms in the Navier-Stokes equations.
- Determine the non-dimensional parameters for a problem from a list of relevant dimensional parameters.
- Apply scaling to predict full-scale behavior from experimental data on a model.
- Describe the fundamental differences between laminar and turbulent flow.
- Use the Moody diagram to determine pressure loss in a fully-developed pipe flow.
- Account for minor losses in a pipe system.
- Determine a system curve for a pipe system.
- Use a pipe system curve and pump performance data to predict performance and select an appropriate pump.
- Define a thermodynamic system and its boundary interactions.
- Apply the First Law of Thermodynamics to both 'closed' and 'open' systems.
- Describe the implications of the Second Law of Thermodynamics and entropy generation.
- Calculate entropy change for 'open' and 'closed' systems.
- Perform a cycle analysis for ideal power generation and refrigeration cycles.

Course Content (NOTE: subject to modification, if necessary)

Week	Quizzes	Assignments	Course Content
1	-	-	Fluid Mechanics – Fluid properties, shear forces, viscosity, compressibility, pressure, buoyancy.
2	Quiz 1	-	Fluid Mechanics – Control volumes, conservation of mass, the balance of linear momentum, the Navier-Stokes equations.
3	Quiz 2	Assign. 1	Fluid Mechanics – The balance of angular momentum, conservation of energy, Bernoulli's equation.
4	Quiz 3	-	Fluid Mechanics – Functions, dimensional analysis, the Buckingham Pi theorem, system scaling and experimentation.
5	Quiz 4	Assign. 2	Fluid Mechanics – Laminar and turbulent flow, the Moody diagram, friction and minor losses in a piping system.
6	-	-	READING BREAK
7	Quiz 5	-	Fluid Mechanics – Piping system curves, pump performance curves and pump selection, NPSH.
8	Quiz 6	Assign. 3	Summary and review of fluid mechanics principle.
9	-	-	Thermodynamics – Thermodynamic systems, open and closed systems, the 1 st Law of thermodynamics, the ideal gas law.
10	Quiz 7	-	Thermodynamics – The 2 nd Law of thermodynamics, the Clausius inequality, entropy, entropy production.
11	Quiz 8	-	Thermodynamics – Examples using entropy and the 2 nd Law, air standard analysis, air power cycles.
12	Quiz 9	Assign. 4	Thermodynamics – Vapor power cycles, thermodynamic efficiency, the ideal Rankine cycle.
13	Quiz 10	-	Thermodynamics – Ideal refrigeration cycles, coefficients of performance.
14	Quiz 11	Assign. 5	Thermodynamics – Heat transfer, conduction, convection.

Evaluation & Grading

Assignment problems will be graded based on completion, with solutions posted on D2L after the assignment is due. Assignments are due by 5:30 on the Friday of the weeks indicated in the above table, and **no late assignments will be accepted for grading**. Short weekly quizzes will be given on D2L at the start of class during the weeks indicated. See <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.5.pdf> for the Camosun grading policies.

Assignments	23%
Quizzes	77% (11 timed D2L quizzes, equally weighted)



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College Supports, Services & Policies

Immediate, Urgent, or Emergency Support

If you or someone you know requires immediate, urgent, or emergency support (e.g. illness, injury, thoughts of suicide, sexual assault, etc.), SEEK HELP. Resource contacts can be found at <http://camosun.ca/about/mental-health/emergency.html> or <http://camosun.ca/services/sexual-violence/get-support.html#urgent>.

College Services

Camosun offers a variety of health and academic support services, including counselling, dental, disability resource centre, help centre, learning skills, sexual violence support & education, library, and writing centre. For more information on each of these services, visit the STUDENT SERVICES link on the College website at <http://camosun.ca/>.

College Policies

Camosun strives to provide clear, transparent, and easily accessible policies that exemplify the college's commitment to life-changing learning. It is the student's responsibility to become familiar with the content of College policies. Policies are available on the College website at <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/>. Education and academic policies include, but are not limited to, Academic Progress, Admission, Course Withdrawals, Standards for Awarding Credentials, Involuntary Health and Safety Leave of Absence, Prior Learning Assessment, Medical/Compassionate Withdrawal, Sexual Violence and Misconduct, Student Ancillary Fees, Student Appeals, Student Conduct, and Student Penalties and Fines.