



School of Arts & Science
 HUMANITIES DEPARTMENT
 PHIL 202-001
 Current Ethical Issues
 FALL 2017

COURSE OUTLINE

The course description is online @ <http://camosun.ca/learn/calendar/current/web/phil.html>

Ω Please note: the College electronically stores this outline for five (5) years only.
 It is **strongly recommended** you keep a copy of this outline with your academic records.
 You will need this outline for any future application/s for transfer credit/s to other colleges/universities.

1. Instructor Information

(a)	Instructor:	Megan Shelstad		
(b)	Office Hours:	Tuesdays and Thursdays 1:30 – 3:15 pm		
(c)	Location:	Young 312		
(d)	Phone:	370-3950	Alternative Phone:	
(e)	Email:	shelstad@camosun.bc.ca		
(f)	Website:			

2. Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

1. Describe and evaluate classic and modern moral theories.
2. Describe the resolutions to moral dilemmas that are implied by classic and modern moral theories.
3. Assess various arguments for differing positions on contemporary moral issues.
4. Articulate arguments.

3. Required Materials

- (a) Coursepack (available in the bookstore)

4. Course Content and Schedule

Lectures: Tuesdays: 10:30 am – 12:20 pm **YOUNG 211**

Seminar A: Thursdays – 10:30 – 11:20 am **FISHER 310**

Seminar B: Thursdays – 11:30 – 12:20 pm **FISHER 310**

5. Basis of Student Assessment (Weighting)

- (a) Assignments: 15% - applied topic presentation/debates
- (b) Quizzes: 10% - 6 quizzes (2% each, best 5, **no make-ups**)
- (c) Exams: 20% - midterm test
 25% - final essay exam
- (d) Other: 10% - seminar attendance and participation
 20% - homework (see instructions with course outline), you need to complete 10 (2% each)

6. Grading System

(No changes are to be made to this section unless the Approved Course Description has been forwarded through the Education Council of Camosun College for approval.)

Standard Grading System (GPA)

Percentage	Grade	Description	Grade Point Equivalency
90-100	A+		9
85-89	A		8
80-84	A-		7
77-79	B+		6
73-76	B		5
70-72	B-		4
65-69	C+		3
60-64	C		2
50-59	D	Minimum level of achievement for which credit is granted; a course with a "D" grade cannot be used as a prerequisite.	1
0-49	F	Minimum level has not been achieved.	0

7. Recommended Materials or Services to Assist Students to Succeed Throughout the Course

LEARNING SUPPORT AND SERVICES FOR STUDENTS

There are a variety of services available for students to assist them throughout their learning. This information is available in the College calendar, at Student Services, or the College web site at camosun.ca.

STUDENT CONDUCT POLICY

There is a Student Conduct Policy **which includes plagiarism**. It is the student's responsibility to become familiar with the content of this policy. The policy is available in each School Administration Office, at Student Services, and the College web site in the Policy Section.

Remember to turn OFF your cell phone for class and put it away. Laptops, ipads, etc. may be used for note taking only. See "Classroom Technology Use."
Camosun.ca/learn/school/business/current-students/documents/ClassroomTechnologyUse.pdf

Missing classes: if you miss a class due to illness or some other reason, it is not necessary to notify me unless a test (not a quiz) is missed. It is the student's responsibility to find out from another student what was covered. Check your reading schedule.

Policy on missed tests (not quizzes): make-up tests will be permitted only in cases of illness or personal crisis. Documentation is required.

Disruptive behaviour, such as carrying on conversations when the instructor or others are speaking, is a sign of disrespect and is not acceptable in class.

SEMINAR DISCUSSIONS AND HOMEWORK (20%)

In seminar periods we will be analyzing and discussing various current issues in ethics. These sometimes present cases which offer examples of various situations that have happened (or not, as in "thought experiments") and provide the opportunity to practice our ethical decision-making skills. But they are just examples; they do not provide, by themselves, arguments for why we should or should not do any particular thing. For that we need the arguments. The authors often offer claims (conclusions) for which they provide reasons (premises) and evidence for why we should be convinced of the likely truth of their claims.

You should employ all the usual rules of grammar, spelling, etc. as well as using an appropriate method of citation for any quotes you may use.

The following is a template you can use when analyzing arguments. There are also argument summary sheets sprinkled throughout the coursepack for your use. Occasionally you are required to do something else. Check the reading schedule. 2 marks for written work (excellent [2] or satisfactory [1])

TEMPLATE FOR ARGUMENT ANALYSIS (summary and evaluation)

1. What is the author's main point(s)? What are they claiming and trying to convince you of? Be specific.
2. What main reasons (premises) does the author offer in support of the main point? Are these good reasons? Why? Are these reasons relevant to the author's conclusion? Be specific when answering these questions.
3. What evidence is offered in support of those reasons (premises)? Is the evidence good? Why? Is the evidence relevant to the author's reasons and/or conclusion? Be specific when answering these questions.
4. Does the author's argument(s) depend on specific principles? What are they (again, be specific)? Principles (including ethical principles) are general guidelines for behavior, what we should, or should not, do.
5. Does the author's argument(s) depend on any key beliefs or assumptions? Assumptions are claims or beliefs for which we do not offer reasons or evidence but they can provide a place to begin. Are these assumptions warranted or unwarranted? Explain why (again, be specific)?
6. What objections can you think of (use the coursepack) to the author's claims or arguments? Are they good objections? Are they relevant? Did they already address them in the article in a convincing way?

The Ring of Gyges - Plato ***The Republic Book II***

Now that those who practice justice do so involuntarily and because they have not the power to be unjust will best appear if we imagine something of this kind: having given both to the just and the unjust power to do what they will, let us watch and see whither desire will lead them; then we shall discover in the very act the just and unjust man to be proceeding along the same road, following their interest, which all natures deem to be their good, and are only diverted into the path of justice by the force of law. The liberty which we are supposing may be most completely given to them in the form of such a power as is said to have been possessed by Gyges the ancestor of Croesus the Lydian. According to the tradition, Gyges was a shepherd in the service of the king of Lydia; there was a great storm, and an earthquake made an opening in the earth at the place where he was feeding his flock. Amazed at the sight, he descended into the opening, where, among other marvels, he beheld a hollow brazen horse, having doors, at which he stooping and looking in saw a dead body of stature, as appeared to him, more than human, and having nothing on but a gold ring; this he took from the finger of the dead and reascended. Now the shepherds met together, according to custom, that they might send their monthly report about the flocks to the king; into their assembly he came having the ring on his finger, and as he was sitting among them he chanced to turn the collet of the ring inside his hand, when instantly he became invisible to the rest of the company and they began to speak of him as if he were no longer present. He was astonished at this, and again touching the ring he turned the collet outwards and reappeared; he made several trials of the ring, and always with the same result—when he turned the collet inwards he became invisible, when outwards he reappeared. Whereupon he contrived to be chosen one of the messengers who were sent to the court; where as soon as he arrived he seduced the queen, and with her help conspired against the king and slew him, and took the kingdom. Suppose now that there were two such magic rings, and the just put on one of them and the unjust the other; no man can be imagined to be of such an iron nature that he would stand fast in justice. No man would keep his hands off what was not his own when he could safely take what he liked out of the market, or go into houses and lie with any one at his pleasure, or kill or release from prison whom he would, and in all respects be like a God among men. Then the actions of the just would be as the actions of the unjust; they would both come at last to the same point. And this we may truly affirm to be a great proof that a man is just, not willingly or because he thinks that justice is any good to him individually, but of necessity, for wherever anyone thinks that he can safely be unjust, there he is unjust. For all men believe in their hearts that injustice is far more profitable to the individual than justice, and he who argues as I have been supposing, will say that they are right. If you could imagine any one obtaining this power of becoming invisible, and never doing any wrong or touching what was another's, he would be thought by the lookers-on to be a most wretched idiot, although they would praise him to one another's faces, and keep up appearances with one another from a fear that they too might suffer injustice.

Philosophy 202 diagnostic survey

Choose the answer that most accords with your intuitions and opinions, even if imperfectly. Also, please rank each topic according to which you're most interested in covering, "1" being your top choice. Do this within each subheading.

LIFE AND DEATH

RANK

- | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1. Is war ever justified? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 2. Is terrorism ever justified? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 3. Is euthanasia permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 4. Is assisted suicide permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 5. Is capital punishment ever justified? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 6. Is abortion permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 7. Is torture ever justified? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |

SPEECH AND POLITICAL RIGHTS

RANK

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1. Are campus speech codes ever justified? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 2. Should pornography (not erotica) be permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 3. Is racial profiling (carding) ever justified? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 4. Should there be laws against hate speech? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 5. Is "affirmative action" ever justified (or is it simply "reverse discrimination"?) | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 6. Should voting be mandatory? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 7. What is "reverse discrimination"? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |

SEXUALITY AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS

RANK

- | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1. Is there such a thing as date rape? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 2. Should we license parents? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 3. Is prostitution permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 4. Is polygamy permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 5. Do we owe a duty of care to our parents? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 6. Is surrogate motherhood permissible? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |
| 7. Are we undermining the meaning of friendship? | _____ YES | _____ NO | _____ |

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

RANK

1. Should non-human animals have rights? _____ YES _____ NO _____
2. Is deliberately polluting ever justified? _____ YES _____ NO _____
3. Is it permissible to eat meat? _____ YES _____ NO _____
4. Istrophy-hunting permissible? _____ YES _____ NO _____
5. Does the environment have intrinsic value? _____ YES _____ NO _____
6. Is using animals for experimentation permissible? _____ YES _____ NO _____
7. Is it permissible to sell water for profit? _____ YES _____ NO _____

POVERTY AND ECONOMIC JUSTICE

RANK

1. Are high taxes for the rich justified? _____ YES _____ NO _____
2. Is inequality a serious problem? _____ YES _____ NO _____
3. Is taxation a form of stealing? _____ YES _____ NO _____
4. What are the social responsibilities of corporations? _____ YES _____ NO _____
5. Is famine relief a moral duty? _____ YES _____ NO _____
6. Should businesses/media always tell the truth? _____ YES _____ NO _____
7. Should there be compensation for past wrongs? _____ YES _____ NO _____

MISCILLANEOUS

RANK

1. Who gets an organ transplant? _____ YES _____ NO _____
2. Should we ban human cloning? _____ YES _____ NO _____
3. Is it permissible to use military drones to kill? _____ YES _____ NO _____
4. Ishuman genetic engineering permissible? _____ YES _____ NO _____
5. Can we medically treat people by force against their will? _____ YES _____ NO _____
6. Is social media destroying our capacity for empathy? _____ YES _____ NO _____
7. Is it permissible for lots of people's jobs to be replaced by automation/robots? _____ YES _____ NO _____

PLEASE ADD ANY OTHER TOPICS YOU WOULD LIKE TO WORK ON THIS TERM.