

	<p><b>School of Arts &amp; Science</b>  <b>ENGLISH DEPARTMENT</b></p> <p><b>ENGL 161-005</b>  <b>Introduction to Literature</b>  <b>fall 2014/ Wednesdays and Fridays F306</b>  <b>1:00-2:20</b></p>
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## COURSE OUTLINE

The Approved Course Description is available on the web @ \_\_\_\_\_

- Please note: this outline will be electronically stored for five (5) years only. It is strongly recommended students keep this outline for your records.

### 1. Instructor Information

(a)	Instructor:	DR CALLIN		
(b)	Office Hours:	TBA		
(c)	Location:	PAUL 322		
(d)	Phone:	NA	Alternative Phone:	NA
(e)	Email:	callint@camosun.ca Monday-Friday		
(f)	Website:	NA		

### 2. Intended Learning Outcomes

*(No changes are to be made to this section, unless the Approved Course Description has been forwarded through EDCO for approval.)*

Upon completion of this course:

1. In reading literature, students will be encouraged to make connections, consider meaning, make and support inferences, and evaluate. Instructors will select course materials and provide information to enable students to:
  - Analyze literature in the genres of poetry, fiction, non-fiction, and drama from different periods.
  - Analyze literature by men and women from various cultural backgrounds.
  - Identify literary forms, elements, and techniques.
2. In discussing literature, students will be given the opportunity to develop and communicate responses and interpretations using varied methods and resources. Students will be expected to:
  - Distinguish between literal and figurative meaning.
  - Use literary terms such as metaphor, irony, character, setting, and plot.
  - Use vocabulary associated with analyzing fiction, poetry, drama, and non-fiction.

- Analyze themes.
  - Identify a variety of literary theories.
  - Develop an informed critical response.
3. In writing about literature, students will be expected to explain, support, and illustrate points in essays by:
- Using a critical approach with appropriate language.
  - Comparing pieces of literature in English.
  - Documenting sources using current MLA bibliographic conventions.

## Required Texts:

*The Rhetoric of Misreading Course Reader* / Edith Wharton: *Ethan Frome* / Samuel Beckett *Krapp's Last Tape* (handout)

### 1. The Objective:

“There are no texts, only ourselves.”

*Misreading* is an approach to reading developed by scholar Harold Bloom, although the origin of the idea dates back at least to the time of Shakespeare. Misreading can be defined in two primary ways: the **first** is the conflict between *canonical* writers. One writer creatively misreads the writing of his/her strongest predecessor: the writer corrects the vision of this other, and it is in this creative act that the conflict of misreading is produced.

The **second** definition of misreading concerns the relationship between the reader and the text, and this has to do with doing away with the very out of date idea of the "hidden meaning" in any work of art, and in our case in works of theatre, fiction, and poetry. The greatest readers are the greatest rewriters, in that they are constantly revising the meaning of the narrative. They ask questions like, "What does this work mean? What central idea, in my opinion, is the writer attempting to communicate? Can my position, generated from my misreading, be defended persuasively? What evidence would I use to prove my misreading?"

Misreading teaches us by example that canonical works contain any number of interpretations, each one justified by textual support. What they do resist is a final word on their meaning; the instability of the greatest works are a result of the instability of the experience of being in the world. Each misreading reveals that the idea of a "hidden meaning" in any great work of fiction is a fallacy; the meaning comes from the reader, which is why inventing a topic to write about is the first department of classical rhetoric as defined in Aristotle's *Poetics* and always the most difficult task in any literature course. In this course, we will be involved in generating as many strong "misreadings" as possible over the course of the term.

Our rubric then is one based upon the act of reading – and the consequences of reading – both in terms of the writer and the reader. Every close reader reads to rewrite; meaning is transient, texts not being marble but the more malleable stuff

of the human imagination that change and destroy those silly notions of hidden meanings that are little more than the literary equivalent of hide-and-go-seek. The text is as open to you as you are to yourself. Writers – great writers – are vigorous readers and vigorous rewriters. As such, the act of reading and the act of writing are synonymous; what you get out of a text often reveals what you know, and do not know about yourself, which is why we not only read literature, but is an important reason why we study literature – the page is an image, and every reader a Dorian – the tentative Socrates aware of the danger of coming too close to the thyself of the Self. No matter which way you slice it, reading is always a misreading, history a fiction that we revise and edit into neat pigeon holes – or like a neatly folded ham sandwich – to satisfy the human craving for order; misreading, as it is represented between these writers as readers will occupy some of our time; the misreadings that we produce as readers rewriting these writers, the majority.

## **2. Beginning with the Basics:**

This course is all about the basics of reading and interpreting literature. As you improve your ability to read texts closely, you will better understand the writing process, understand how an author generates a specific effect, what an author is trying to achieve with the text, what historical significance we can apply to the production of the text, and so on. As such, you are going to develop your reading and interpretation skills using the basic ideas that apply to the writings that we will be reading and discussing this term.

## **3. The Technical Stuff:**

1. In order to pass this course **you must submit all assignments at the beginning of the class in which they are due.** If you are late, the paper is late.
2. Extensions will only be granted with proper documentation.
3. A request for an extension must come at least two actual classes prior to the due date.
4. Late assignments will be docked **10%** for each day (or portion of day) late.
- 5. There are no make-ups on any course assignments.**
6. Appointments are to be made at the end of a class.
7. Be on time for class.
8. If you miss notes, it is up to you to get the notes from someone in the class.
9. If you do not attend you will not pass.

## **4. Participation:**

Part of your mark for **English 161** is for participation. This means a number of things. First, that **you attend class.** The course is organized chronologically, so that we can build on the writing and close reading skills you develop. If you do not attend, you will not pass, as information that you will need to use for your writings will be generated directly from class discussion. Second, I want you to

**speak in class.** It is good to share your views, and you can feel confident in this environment when doing so. And third, the sometimes forgotten objective...

### **5. The Sometimes Forgotten Objective:**

I think that people learn better when they are enjoying what they are doing. So, the philosophy in this class is to encourage a fun and positive learning environment. **We will treat each other with respect and show respect for differences in opinion. There are no absolute final answers.** The idea is that **English 161** is a forum for ideas or misreadings of various canonical texts; think differently when you read and respect difference when it is expressed by a fellow student. As such, no one need worry about being censored by mirthless laughter... "truth" is relative and subjective, and a failure to show respect for the opinions of others will not be tolerated. The quest to understand, accept, and respect difference of opinion is the road to enlightenment – think differently and respect others when they do the same. For more information on codes of conduct, please refer to the college calendar.

### **Grades:**

<b>90 and up</b>	<b>A+</b>
<b>85-89</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>80-84</b>	<b>A-</b>
<b>77-79</b>	<b>B+</b>
<b>73-76</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>70-72</b>	<b>B-</b>
<b>65-69</b>	<b>C+</b>
<b>60-64</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>50-59</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>49-</b>	<b>NC</b>

**6. Assignments and Percentage Allotment:** Below is the list of assignments and the allotment of percentages:

**First Argument Essay: short fiction (850-1000 words max.):** 15 percent Due September 26, 2014. NO MAKE-UPS

**Second Argument Essay: short fiction (1000-1200 words max.)** 20 percent October 15, 2014. NO MAKE-UPS

**Poetry Quiz In-Class:** 15 percent October 29, 2014. NO MAKE-UPS

**Third Argument Essay In-Class: *Ethan Frome*:** 15 percent November 21, 2014. NO MAKE-UPS

**Participation/attendance:** 5 percent: All Term...

**Final exam:** 30 percent TBA

**Here is the schedule. The information is subject to change.**

### **Part One: The Short Story, Close Reading, and Misreading**

- Sept 3:** Introductions: Getting to Know You...  
The organization of texts: Why these ones?  
**Assignment:** Blake (Handout)
- Sept 5:** **Some aspects of fiction you should know...**  
Starting with the basics: Close Reading  
"Ok, so what is this canon?"  
Calvino: **Why study the canon?**  
Blake and Misreading  
**Assignment from CR:** Hawthorne "Young Goodman Brown"
- Sept 10:** The least you need to know about essay writing...  
**Example of student essay**  
**Review the Elements/ The shaping of an Allegory**  
**Discussion:** Hawthorne: "Young Goodman Brown"
- Sept 12:** **Hawthorne:** "Young Goodman Brown" continued  
**Review of essay structure**  
**Assignment from CR:** Poe: "The Cask of Amontillado"  
**Assign First Argument Essay. DUE September 26, 2014**
- Sept 17:** Horror and the Gothic Tradition  
**Handout:** Example of Student Essay  
**Class Discussion:** Poe: "The Cask of Amontillado"  
**Assignment from CR:** Chekhov: "The Lady with the Dog"
- Sept 19:** **Discussion:** Chekhov: "The Lady with the Dog"  
**Assignment from CR:** Joyce: "Araby"
- Sept 24:** **What is Modernism?**

**Group Discussion:** Joyce: "Araby"  
**Assignment from CR:** Lawrence: "The Horse Dealer's Daughter"

**Sept 26:** **FIRST ARGUMENT ESSAY DUE BEGINNING OF CLASS**  
**Assign Second Argument Essay. DUE October 15, 2014**  
Lawrence overheads  
Lawrence on his mother  
**Class Discussion:** Lawrence: "The Horse Dealer's Daughter"  
**Assignment from CR:** Munro: "Boys and Girls"

**Oct 1:** **Film Version:** "Boys and Girls"  
**Group Discussion:** "Boys and Girls"  
**Assignment from CR:** Munro "Boys and Girls"  
**Assignment from CR: LeGuin:** "The Ones Who Walk Away"

**Oct 3:** **Class Discussion:** "The Ones Who Walk Away"  
**Assignment:** Poetry Reading: "The Road Not Taken,"  
"Darkness"

## **Part Two: Canonical Poems and a Midterm**

**Oct 8:** What is a Poem?  
How to Read a Poem  
Review of Poetic Diction  
**Thesis and antithesis**  
**Class discussion:** "The Road not Taken"

**Oct 10:** **Class discussion:** "Darkness"  
**Assignment:** "Ozymandias"/ "I heard a Fly Buzz when I Died"

**Oct 15:** **SECOND ARGUMENT ESSAY DUE BEGINNING OF CLASS**  
**Group Work** "Ozymandias"/ "I Heard a Fly Buzz when I Died"  
**Assignment from handout:** Poetry Reading: "My Last Duchess"

**Oct 17:** Bloom on the Western Canon (time permitting)  
**Group work:** "My Last Duchess"  
**Assignment from CR:** Poetry Reading: "Ulysses"

**Oct 22:** **Tennyson overheads**  
**Group work:** Close reading "Ulysses"  
**Assignment:** Poetry Readings: "Ulysses"

**Oct 24:** **Group Work on "Ulysses"**

**Assignment:** Poetry Readings “Ulysses”  
**Conclude class discussion of “Ulysses”**

Brief review of poems covered

**Review for Midterm Quiz**

**Assignment:** Prepare for Midterm

**Assignment:** Begin *Ethan Frome*

**Oct 29:** **In-class Midterm Quiz on Poetry**  
**Assignment:** *Ethan Frome*

### **Part Three: The Novel and the Novella**

**Oct 31:** **What is a Novella?**  
Class discussion: *Ethan Frome*  
**A Study of Themes**  
**Assignment:** Continue reading: *Ethan Frome*

**Nov 5:** **Group work:** *Ethan Frome*  
**Assignment:** *Ethan Frome*

**Nov 7:** Review essay structure for *Ethan Frome*  
**Class discussion:** *Ethan Frome*  
**Assignment:** **Review for** *Ethan Frome*

**Nov 12:** **Class discussion:** *Ethan Frome*  
**Assignment:** *Ethan Frome*

**Nov 14:** **Finishing up** *Ethan Frome...*

**Nov 19:** **Optional Study Class/ Preparation for quiz on** *Ethan Frome*

### **Part Four: The Theatre in the Text**

**Nov 21:** **IN-CLASS QUIZ ON *ETHAN FROME***  
**Assignment:** “Krapp’s Last Tape”

**Nov 26:** “Krapp’s Last Tape”  
**Assignment:** “Krapp’s Last Tape”

**Nov 28:** “Krapp’s Last Tape”  
**Assignment:** “Krapp’s Last Tape”

**Dec 3:** “Krapp’s Last Tape”

**Dec 5:** **Last Class/ info for final exam**

## 7. Grading System

(*No changes are to be made to this section, unless the Approved Course Description has been forwarded through EDCO for approval.*)

### Standard Grading System (GPA)

Percentage	Grade	Description	Grade Point Equivalency
90-100	A+		9
85-89	A		8
80-84	A-		7
77-79	B+		6
73-76	B		5
70-72	B-		4
65-69	C+		3
60-64	C		2
50-59	D	Minimum level of achievement for which credit is granted; a course with a "D" grade cannot be used as a prerequisite.	1
0-49	F	Minimum level has not been achieved.	0

### Temporary Grades

Temporary grades are assigned for specific circumstances and will convert to a final grade according to the grading scheme being used in the course. See Grading Policy E-1.5 at [camosun.ca](http://camosun.ca) for information on conversion to final grades, and for additional information on student record and transcript notations.

Temporary Grade	Description
I	<i>Incomplete:</i> A temporary grade assigned when the requirements of a course have not yet been completed due to hardship or extenuating circumstances, such as illness or death in the family.
IP	<i>In progress:</i> A temporary grade assigned for courses that, due to design may require a further enrollment in the same course. No more than two IP grades will be assigned for the same course. ( <i>For these courses a final grade will be assigned to either the 3<sup>rd</sup> course attempt or at the point of course completion.</i> )
CW	<i>Compulsory Withdrawal:</i> A temporary grade assigned by a Dean when an instructor, after documenting the prescriptive strategies applied and consulting with peers, deems that a student is unsafe to self or others and must be removed from the lab, practicum, worksite, or field placement.

## 8. Recommended Materials or Services to Assist Students to Succeed Throughout the Course

### LEARNING SUPPORT AND SERVICES FOR STUDENTS



There are a variety of services available for students to assist them throughout their learning. This information is available in the College calendar, at Student Services or the College web site at [camosun.ca](http://camosun.ca).

## **STUDENT CONDUCT POLICY**

There is a Student Conduct Policy **which includes plagiarism**. It is the student's responsibility to become familiar with the content of this policy. The policy is available in each School Administration Office, at Student Services and on the College web site in the Policy Section.