



## COURSE OUTLINE

The course description is online @ <http://camosun.ca/learn/calendar/current/web/hist.html>

Ω Please note: the College electronically stores this outline for five (5) years only.  
It is **strongly recommended** you keep a copy of this outline with your academic records.  
You will need this outline for any future application/s for transfer credit/s to other colleges/universities.

### 1. Instructor Information

(a)	Instructor:	Susan Johnston		
(b)	Office Hours:	Tuesday: 12:30—1:30; Wednesday: 2:30—3:00, 5:20—5:50; Thursday: 1:30—2:20; Friday 12:00 – 12:20; Other times available by appointment.		
(c)	Location:	Y323		
(d)	Phone:	(250) 370-3363	Alternative Phone:	
(e)	Email:	<a href="mailto:johnstos@camosun.bc.ca">johnstos@camosun.bc.ca</a>		
(f)	Website:	<a href="http://camosun.ca/learn/programs/history/johnston/index.html">http://camosun.ca/learn/programs/history/johnston/index.html</a>		

### 2. Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

1. Outline critical themes, events, and issues in Europe after 1789, including the intellectual, economic political, cultural and social foundations and developments of Europe.
2. Explore modernization, economic development, industrialization, technological change and their impact on society.
3. Examine political challenges and changes, revolution and counter-revolution, nationalism, and war.
4. Analyze Europe's interactions with other parts of the world, including European colonialism and decolonization and its legacy.
5. Explore the role of ideologies and ideological conflict.
6. Examine economic, cultural, and social development, including the movement toward European integration.
7. Reassess and challenge traditional and existing perspectives on critical events and issues of this period.
8. Demonstrate critical thinking about historical issues and writing by evaluating the arguments put forward by historians, weighing the evidence they present and making judgments about the strength of their arguments.
9. Apply the methodology of history as a distinct academic discipline, understanding its unique outlook, scope and methods and what distinguishes it from other disciplines.
10. Use history to confront the issues of today's world, establishing a context for the present and comprehending the accomplishments, failures, tensions and issues of the present era.
11. Research, write and communicate orally and in writing.

### 3. Required Materials

- a) Kidner, Frank L. et al. *Making Europe: People, Politics, and Culture since 1300*, 2nd edition. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2014.
- b) Conrad, Joseph. *Heart of Darkness and the Congo Diary*. New York: Penguin Classics, 2007.
- c) Camus, Albert. *The Stranger*. Translated by Stuart Gilbert. New York: Vintage Books, 1946. Available on the History 122 D2L page.
- d) Weekly Seminar Readings available on the History 122 D2L site.
- e) Camosun College, Department of Humanities, History Style Guide: available on the History Website and on the History 122 D2L content page.

#### 4. Course Content and Schedule

Each week you will attend a two-hour lecture and a one-hour seminar. Prepare for class by reading the assigned readings beforehand. Each chapter of the textbook opens with a map, a timeline, and an outline of chapter topics. Lectures will add material and ideas beyond what the book covers. Pay attention to questions and summaries throughout the chapter as they may be used to form short answer and essay questions for the examinations. Seminar readings are taken from the assigned texts plus online sites. For the seminars, answer the questions in Kidner and the questions asked in the syllabus (see below). These questions form the basis for discussion. Follow the instructions for each week.

##### Week One

**January 08** Introduction to Modern Europe  
**January 10** Seminar introduction

##### Week Two

**January 15** Lecture: Setting the Context (skim Kidner, Ch. 17 and 18)  
**January 17** Seminar: Kidner: keep in mind what you have read in chapter 17 and 18. What do you see as the most important element of the Enlightenment? Answer the Enlightenment Debates questions on page 520. Kidner, "Learning from a Primary Source," 512-513. Answer the questions accompanying the selection.

##### Week Three

**January 22** Lecture: Revolutionary France and After (Kidner, Ch. 19)  
**January 24** Seminar: Kidner, "A New Direction," 571 and "Learning from a Primary Source," 572-573 (answer the questions). Compare de Gouges' writing to the 1789 Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen: <http://www.hrcr.org/docs/frenchdec.html> and the American Colonial Declaration of Independence: <http://www.earlyamerica.com/earlyamerica/freedom/doi/text.html>. What do the three documents share? How do they differ? How are they all products of the Enlightenment?

##### Week Four

**January 29** Lecture: The 3 'R's: Reaction, Revolution, and Romanticism (Kidner, Chapter 20)  
**January 31** Seminar Reading: Kidner, "A New Direction," 601 and "Learning from a Primary Source," 608 (answer the questions). Read Fichte's Address to the German Nation at <http://library.flawlesslogic.com/fichte.htm>. Is nationalism rational? To what does it appeal? What do the three documents share? How do they differ? How are they all products of the Enlightenment?

##### Week Five

**February 05** Lecture: The Triumph of the Nation-State (Kidner, Chapter 22)  
**February 07** Seminar: **TEST ONE**. Please be 5 minutes early so you don't interrupt the concentration of your fellow classmates.

##### Week Six

**February 12** Lecture: Industrialization and Society (Kidner, Chapter 21, Chapter 23, 657-669)  
**ESSAY PROPOSAL DUE**  
**February 14** **READING BREAK NO CLASS**

##### Week Seven

**February 19** Lecture: The Culture of Industrial Europe, and Empire Building (Kidner, Chapter 23, 669-81, Chapter 24)  
**February 21** Seminar Reading: Kidner, "A New Direction," 634 and "Learning from a Primary Source," 643 (answer the questions). Read the *Communist Manifesto* at <http://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/1848/communist-manifesto/ch01.htm>. What view of history is embedded in the first pages? Note the view of the 'Discovery of America' and what it unleashed in terms of the industrial age and the consequence for the world. What happens to labour, to the professions, to class division?

##### Week Eight

**February 26** Lecture: Writing History Essays **Heart of Darkness assignment due**  
**February 28** Seminar: *Heart of Darkness*

## Week Nine

**March 05** Lecture: War and Revolution (Kidner, Chapter 25)

**March 07** Seminar: War Poetry and Literature

### England

Rupert Brooke, *The Soldier*,

1914, <http://europeanhistory.about.com/library/weekly/blbrookethesoldier.htm>

Eva Dobell, *Advent*, 1916, [http://allpoetry.com/poem/8562073-Advent\\_1916-by-Eva\\_Dobell](http://allpoetry.com/poem/8562073-Advent_1916-by-Eva_Dobell)

Isaac Rosenberg, *Dead Man's Dump*, 1916, <http://www.poemhunter.com/poem/dead-man-s-dump/>

Wilfred Owen, *Dulce et Decorum Est*, 1918, <http://www.warpoetry.co.uk/owen1.html>

### Italy

Giuseppe Ungaretti, *Vigil* (Cima Quattro, 23 December 1915); *Brothers* (Mariano, 11 July 1916);

<http://voicesinwartime.org/node/252>

Giuseppe Ungaretti, *Italy*. [http://allpoetry.com/poem/8542785-Italy-by-Giuseppe\\_Ungaretti](http://allpoetry.com/poem/8542785-Italy-by-Giuseppe_Ungaretti)

### Germany

*Argonne Forest, at midnight* (Written it is believed in 1915 by an anonymous German soldier). [http://allpoetry.com/poem/8524969-Argonne\\_Forest\\_At\\_Midnight-by-Anonymous\\_European](http://allpoetry.com/poem/8524969-Argonne_Forest_At_Midnight-by-Anonymous_European)

*Anonymous European*

August Stramm, *War*

*Grave and Attack* <http://www.firstworldwar.com/poetsandprose/stramm.htm>

Erich Maria Remarque, *All Quiet on the Western Front* (New York: Little, Brown and Company, 1929) (excerpt)

<http://web.archive.org/web/19980116133459/http://pluto.clinch.edu/history/wciv2/civ2ref/aqwf.htm>

How do these poems reflect the change for soldiers from the beginning to the latter stages of the war? How did the war change for ordinary, everyday people? What impact on society generally would result from the experience of the soldiers? What similarities and differences can be accounted for by the national origin of the poets? What information does the excerpt from *All Quiet on the Western Front* give you about the experience of soldiers?

## Week Ten

**March 12** Lecture: Upheaval and Experimentation (Kidner, Chapter 26)

**March 14** Seminar: Kidner, "Learning from a Primary Source," 768 (answer questions on Lenin); Kidner, "A New Direction," 744-5 and "Learning from a Primary Source," 798, 799 (answer questions on Kollontai). What did Lenin and Kollontai offer that may have attracted followers? What challenged the conventional, contemporary European way of life?

## Week Eleven

**March 19** Lecture: Democracy Under Siege (Kidner, Chapter 27)

**March 21** Seminar: **TEST TWO**. Please be 5 minutes early so you don't interrupt the concentration of your fellow classmates.

## Week Twelve

**March 26** Lecture: Europe Divided (Kidner, Chapter 28) **The Stranger assignment due**

**March 28** Seminar: *The Stranger* by Camus

## Week Thirteen

**April 02** Lecture: Lifting the Iron Curtain (Kidner, Chapter 29)

**April 04** Seminar: **RESEARCH ESSAY DUE**

**Seminar Reading:** Kidner, "A New Direction," 893 and "Learning from a Primary Source," 895 (answer the questions). Does Havel's writing suggest reasons why the "iron curtain" was destined to fall? Why did it fall? Are such projects as the Soviet system doomed?

## Week Fourteen

**April 09** **Lecture:** Europe in a Globalizing World; Class discussion on research topics

**Reading:** Kidner, Ch. 30, and [What is Europe](#)

### 5. Basis of Student Assessment (Weighting)

(This section should be directly linked to the Intended Learning Outcomes.)

A. Tests	35% (10% Test 1, 10% % Test 2, 15% Test 3)
B. Seminar Participation	15%
C. Research Proposal and Final Essay	5% and 25%
D. Book Analyses	20% (10% each)

**A. Tests** are non-cumulative, will cover both lecture and seminar material, and will consist of short-answer and essay questions. You would do well to answer the questions for each chapter of the text. Pay special attention to the introduction and conclusion of each chapter which provide clues for issues and themes of importance. The final test will be held during the college examination period.

**B. Seminar attendance** is monitored. More than three absences results in the loss of the 15% participation mark. If you cannot attend please consult with me. The seminars are forums for discussion. Hence, you are to be prepared to answer the questions accompanying the assignment for each seminar. It is a good idea to make a written summation of the questions so that you have some sense of what to add to discussions.

### C. Research Essay

This assignment involves researching and evaluating the status of a current issue in Europe or you can choose to write a traditional history essay. Choose one of the following:

1. Focusing particularly on Muslim communities, compare immigration policy in two of the following: France, Germany, England, or Holland.
2. What are the issues surrounding the potential expansion of the EU to include Turkey? How are both parties dealing with the opposition to this move? Why are there these positions? Is this possible? Why would Europe be so keen on it?
3. Is there a new cold war arising from the Putin approach to foreign relations? Is there an attempt by Russia to recreate the old empire? Is Europe taking an independent position from that of the USA?
4. How is the EU dealing with Climate change?
5. How has the economic meltdown in some EU nations affected Europe?
6. Research essay on a topic of your choice within the timeframe covered by the course. Please see the instructor if you choose this option as your choice must be approved by the instructor before you begin work on the project.

### Essay proposal: due February 12 (5 marks)

1. Literature search: find a minimum of five scholarly sources (monographs and academic articles) on the subject. These sources must not include book reviews or articles from *History Today*.
2. Internet search: use the net to find web-sites dealing with the topic. Find three reputable ones – try to get many sides of the issue. **NOTE: THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE APPLICABLE TO ESSAY OPTION 6. CHECK WITH THE INSTRUCTOR.**
3. Find at least 4 reports in European and Canadian newspaper and magazine articles on the topic. These sources can be found online or in print. Note that Camosun keeps current issues of *Time* and *McLean's*. **NOTE: THIS SECTION IS NOT APPLICABLE TO ESSAY OPTION 6. CHECK WITH THE INSTRUCTOR.**
4. Create an annotated bibliography (list the above sources and describe what they are as well as their value for understanding the issue).
5. Provide a one paragraph introduction to your topic and how you might approach it: where, when, what, and how.

### Final Research Essay: due April 4 (25 marks)

1. Your essay will be approximately 2000 words. It will have a thesis (argument) that answers one of the questions posed above. That is, it will argue a point of view and then defend it, including counter arguments.
2. The essay will contain at least 20 footnotes -- citing specific information, ideas, or quotes.
3. Include a title page and a bibliography. **Attach your essay proposal even if your topic has changed substantially.**

4. Grammar, spelling, and syntax are critical to a good paper. Marks will be lost for deficiencies in these areas.
5. The final grade will be determined on the basis of quality of work and presentation, use of sources, a clear and strong thesis, consistent argument, proper transitions, and originality of approach.
6. Please note that regular consultation with the instructor will keep the project on target. The instructor will discuss library resources and research.

**D. Book Analysis -- *Heart of Darkness* (Conrad) and *The Stranger* (Camus)**

The books, *Heart of Darkness* (Conrad) – **due February 28** -- and *The Stranger* (Camus) – **due Mar. 28**, are to be read for the seminars on those dates. For each book, you will hand in a short analysis. Instructions are appended to this outline. Issues to think about when reading each book: What is the message, theme, and main point? What is the author’s view of life? What ultimately is important? Is the date of publication significant for the theme? What other contextual elements may be significant? What about the author’s personal background?

**6. Grading System**  
**Standard Grading System (GPA)**

Percentage	Grade	Description	Grade Point Equivalency
90-100	A+		9
85-89	A		8
80-84	A-		7
77-79	B+		6
73-76	B		5
70-72	B-		4
65-69	C+		3
60-64	C		2
50-59	D	Minimum level of achievement for which credit is granted; a course with a "D" grade cannot be used as a prerequisite.	1
0-49	F	Minimum level has not been achieved.	0

**Temporary Grades**

Temporary grades are assigned for specific circumstances and will convert to a final grade according to the grading scheme being used in the course. See Grading Policy E-1.5 at [camosun.ca](http://camosun.ca) for information on conversion to final grades, and for additional information on student record and transcript notations.

Temporary Grade	Description
<b>I</b>	<i>Incomplete:</i> A temporary grade assigned when the requirements of a course have not yet been completed due to hardship or extenuating circumstances, such as illness or death in the family.
<b>IP</b>	<i>In progress:</i> A temporary grade assigned for courses that, due to design may require a further enrollment in the same course. No more than two IP grades will be assigned for the same course. (For these courses a final grade will be assigned to either the 3 <sup>rd</sup> course attempt or at the point of course completion.)
<b>CW</b>	<i>Compulsory Withdrawal:</i> A temporary grade assigned by a Dean when an instructor, after documenting the prescriptive strategies applied and consulting with peers, deems that a student is unsafe to self or others and must be removed from the lab, practicum, worksite, or field placement.

**7. Recommended Materials or Services to Assist Students to Succeed Throughout the Course**

**LEARNING SUPPORT AND SERVICES FOR STUDENTS**

There are a variety of services available for students to assist them throughout their learning. This information is available in the College calendar, at Student Services, or the College web site at [camosun.ca](http://camosun.ca).

**STUDENT CONDUCT POLICY**

There is a Student Conduct Policy **which includes plagiarism**.  
It is the student's responsibility to become familiar with the content of this policy.  
The policy is available in each School Administration Office, at Student Services,  
and the College web site in the Policy Section.

***History 122 Novella analysis instructions for  
Joseph Conrad's Heart of Darkness and Albert Camus' Stranger***

Reading and analyzing fiction in a history class requires students to ask different questions of the material than they would ask in an English class. In History 122, you have been asked to read and comment on two novellas, Joseph Conrad's *Heart of Darkness* and Albert Camus' *Stranger*. Each review should be 750 to 800 words long.

**Resources:** Read your textbook for context and read the novellas. Do not plagiarize – unless you plan to fail this assignment. The internet provides literary reviews but I will consider use of those sources as cheating. The purpose here is to read the novella as a primary source and mine it for evidence of that time and place.

Accordingly, your analysis should consider the following questions? How does the novella fit into its timeframe? How does the author deal with gender, ethnicity, race, class, imperialism and colonialism? How is the book useful to you the historian? Does it give you some insight into the time period?

**Format:** Your introduction should **briefly** introduce the author and novella (2-3 sentences max), and then present your thesis about the novel's use as evidence of a particular place and time. The body of the short essay will then address the questions above to show what the novella does tell you about relationships in those societies and the purpose/intent of the main characters. The conclusion should briefly summarize the insights gained.

Do include specific examples from the book as evidence to support your ideas. Provide footnotes for those examples. Attach a cover page which contains your name, the course number—History 122, and contains a bibliography entry for the novella. Remember, this analysis is not a summary of the book – you are looking to identify how the author deals with time and place and assess what the book contributes to our knowledge of European society.

**Process:** To begin, read your textbook so that you can put the author and book into its context. Then, carefully read the book, keeping in mind that you are trying to identify the author's intent and how he explores certain key themes. Make notes as you go. In particular, remember to note examples of the topics noted above so that you can later quote from the book. In your notes be sure to use quotation marks when citing directly from the book so that you do not inadvertently plagiarize when you write your analysis. As you go, note the page numbers you referenced to obtain your material.

Now, prepare a draft review. Look it over, check for sentence clarity, spelling, grammar, etc. Make sure you clearly articulate your ideas so the instructor can decipher your intent. Read it aloud; have someone else read it aloud – be sure it sounds clear.

Now it is time to do your final draft. Again, completely check your work for clarity, spelling and grammar. Please refer to the Camosun College History Style Guide for assistance with format and referencing.

If you have any questions or need assistance, please see the instructor at least one week before the assignment is due. If you wish to use the writing centre, please take these instructions with you.