



## COURSE OUTLINE

The course description is online @ <http://camosun.ca/learn/calendar/current/web/chem.html>

W Please note: the College electronically stores this outline for five (5) years only.  
It is **strongly recommended** you keep a copy of this outline with your academic records.  
You will need this outline for any future application/s for transfer credit/s to other colleges/universities.

### 1. Instructor Information

(a)	Instructor:	Neil Meanwell		
(b)	Office Hours:	Mon, Tues, Wed, Thurs, 11.30 am – 12.30 pm; Wed, 9.30 am -10.30 am; Mon, 1.30 pm – 2.30 pm.		
(c)	Location:	F 348B		
(d)	Phone:	370-3448	Alternative Phone:	(250)729-3838
(e)	Email:	meanwen@camosun.bc.ca or chemhelp@shaw.ca		
(f)	Website:	N/A		

**Prerequisite:** Chem 100 (C minimum)

**Important Dates:** Family Day: February 10<sup>th</sup> (Monday), Reading Break: February 13<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup> (Thursday and Friday), last day to withdraw without a failing grade: March 10<sup>th</sup> (Monday), Good Friday: April 18<sup>th</sup>, Easter Monday: April 21<sup>st</sup>.

### 2. Intended Learning Outcomes

1. Identify, describe and account for the general characteristics of gases, liquids and solids - interionic and intermolecular forces; vaporization and condensation; melting and freezing; specific characteristics of water.
2. Utilize solution terminology, account for and compare the solubilities of ionic and molecular compounds, and describe the impact of temperature and pressure on solubility.
3. Describe the characteristics of solubility equilibria and use mathematical techniques employed in dealing with this phenomenon.
4. Describe and account for the colligative and osmotic properties of aqueous solutions.
5. Account for differences in the rates of chemical reactions, apply Le Chatelier's principle to equilibrium processes, and explain how catalysts influence reaction rates.
6. Apply mathematics and equilibrium constant expressions to descriptions of reversible reactions and chemical equilibria.
7. Identify Arrhenius, Bronsted and Lewis acids and bases, and describe the chemical properties of each type of substance.
8. Describe the ionization of water, the pH scale, weak and strong acids and bases, neutralization and the actions of buffer solutions.
9. Perform mathematical calculations involving pH, hydronium ion concentrations and acid-base titrations.
10. Define oxidation and reduction and assign oxidation numbers to the elements of substances involved in oxidation-reduction reactions. Demonstrate the ability to use oxidation numbers in balancing redox reactions.
11. Demonstrate an understanding of electrochemistry and account for the characteristics and uses of the standard hydrogen electrode, standard reduction potentials, electrolytic and voltaic cells.

### 3. Required Materials (Available from the Camosun Bookstore)

- (a) Texts: *Chemistry: The Central Science. A Broad Perspective, 2<sup>nd</sup> Custom Edition for Camosun College*, by Brown, LeMay, Bursten, Murphy, Langford, Sagatys. Publisher: Pearson Learning Solutions.
- (b) Chem 110 Lab Manual, In-house.
- (c) Safety glasses

### 4. Course Content and Schedule

- (a) Scheduled lectures: Mon (F 322), Tues (F 354), Wed (F 302), Thurs (F 322): 12.30 pm to 1.20 pm.
- (b) Scheduled labs: Tues (F 354), 1.30 pm to 3.20 pm.
- (c) In-class worksheets. These contain questions which we will generally use as examples as we progress through the course. Solutions will be e-mailed to you periodically.
- (d) Textbook questions. These will be assigned to you periodically to keep pace with the course material. They are end-of-chapter questions from the text. It is important that you do these questions as they relate closely to the type questions that you will face in the exams. They are **not marked** but solutions will be distributed to you.
- (e) Marked assignments. A total of five assignments will be handed out during the semester. They will be taken in and marked.
- (f) A 50-minute test on review material. To be given as a take home test.
- (g) A Midterm which will be on material covered in the first seven weeks of the course. It is scheduled for Tuesday (25<sup>th</sup> February) of week #8.
- (h) Final Exam: A three-hour written exam on **all** the lecture material presented in the course. Scheduled for the week immediately following the end of the semester.

## 5. Basis of Student Assessment (Weighting)

- (a) Review Test: 5%
- (b) Five assignments (@ 3%): 15%
- (c) Midterm: 20%
- (d) Final: 40%
- (e) Laboratory work: 20%

## Notes

- You must pass (50% or more) **both** the lecture and laboratory portions of the course independently in order to pass overall.
- If a student is ill and unable to take a test then the student should notify me as soon as possible and preferably before the scheduled time of the test. In order to have the test rescheduled the student must supply me with a doctor's note. If the test cannot be rescheduled then the weighting from that test will be transferred to the Final exam.

## 6. Grading System

### Standard Grading System (GPA)

Percentage	Grade	Description	Grade Point Equivalency
90-100	A+		9
85-89	A		8
80-84	A-		7
77-79	B+		6
73-76	B		5
70-72	B-		4
65-69	C+		3
60-64	C		2
50-59	D	Minimum level of achievement for which credit is granted; a course with a "D" grade cannot be used as a prerequisite.	1
0-49	F	Minimum level has not been achieved.	0

## Temporary Grades

Temporary grades are assigned for specific circumstances and will convert to a final grade according to the grading scheme being used in the course. See Grading Policy E-1.5 at [camosun.ca](http://camosun.ca) for information on conversion to final grades, and for additional information on student record and transcript notations.

Temporary Grade	Description
I	<i>Incomplete:</i> A temporary grade assigned when the requirements of a course have not yet been completed due to hardship or extenuating circumstances, such as illness or death in the family.
IP	<i>In progress:</i> A temporary grade assigned for courses that, due to design may require a further enrollment in the same course. No more than two IP grades will be assigned for the same course. (For these courses a final grade will be assigned to either the 3 <sup>rd</sup> course attempt or at the point of course completion.)
CW	<i>Compulsory Withdrawal:</i> A temporary grade assigned by a Dean when an instructor, after documenting the prescriptive strategies applied and consulting with peers, deems that a student is unsafe to self or others and must be removed from the lab, practicum, worksite, or field placement.

## 7. Recommended Materials or Services to Assist Students to Succeed Throughout the Course

### LEARNING SUPPORT AND SERVICES FOR STUDENTS

There are a variety of services available for students to assist them throughout their learning. This information is available in the College calendar, at Student Services, or the College web site at [camosun.ca](http://camosun.ca).

### STUDENT CONDUCT POLICY

There is a Student Conduct Policy **which includes plagiarism**. It is the student's responsibility to become familiar with the content of this policy. The policy is available in each School Administration Office, at Student Services, and the College web site in the Policy Section.

### ADDITIONAL COMMENTS AS APPROPRIATE OR AS REQUIRED

#### Brief Summary of Course Material

##### i. Review (Chapters 1, 2, 3, 6, 7 and 8)

###### Selected topics to include:

Types of matter, units of measurements, uncertainty in measurements, atoms, protons, neutrons, electrons, atomic numbers, mass numbers, isotopes, atomic mass, molecules and ions, ionic compounds, formulas, naming compounds  
atomic mass, mole concept, molar mass, stoichiometry, chemical reactions, reaction stoichiometry, solutions, concentrations of solutions, electronic structure of atoms, ionization energy, covalent bonding, electronegativity, Lewis structures and molecular shapes.

##### ii. Thermochemistry (Chapter 4)

- Energy, temperature
- Specific heat, calculations
- Enthalpy concept
- Endothermic and exothermic processes
- Phase changes
- Calorimetry
- Entropy concept

##### iii. Gases, liquids, and solids (Chapters 9 and 10)

- typical properties of gases, definition of gas pressure
- Boyle's law, Charles's law, and the ideal gas law
- Dalton's law of partial pressures
- properties of liquids and solids
- Ionic forces
- Intermolecular forces (dispersion and dipole-dipole)
- Hydrogen bonding, a special type of bond

- Liquids: viscosity and surface tension
- Evaporation, vapor pressure, dynamic equilibrium, boiling points

#### **iv. Solutions (Chapter 11)**

- Energy changes and solution formation
- Dynamic equilibrium
- Factors affecting solubility
- Solubility of ionic and covalent compounds
- Low solubility salts, precipitation reactions
- Colligative properties of solutions

#### **v. Reaction Rates: (Chapter 12)**

- Measuring rates of reactions, determining rate expressions
- Collision theory of reaction rates
- Reaction mechanisms, rate-determining step
- Activation energy, potential energy and  $\Delta H$
- Energy diagrams
- Factors affecting rate, effects of temperature, concentration, and catalysts on rates

#### **vi. Equilibrium: (Chapter 13)**

- Reversibility of reactions
- Dynamic equilibrium
- Factors affecting equilibrium, a balancing act
- Le Chatelier's principle (minimizing the effects)
- Equilibrium constant, K expressions
- Dependence of K on T
- Mathematical applications of K
- Equilibrium applications
- Solubility equilibrium, solubility and precipitation
- Solubility product constant,  $K_{sp}$  expressions and calculations

#### **vii. Acids and Bases: (Chapters 3, 14 and 15)**

- Acid-base definitions, Arrhenius acids and bases, Bronsted acids and bases
- Conjugate acid-base pairs, neutralization reactions
- Strong and weak acids and bases, amphiprotic substances
- $K_w$ , autoprotolysis of water
- pH and pOH scales
- Acid dissociation (ionization) constant,  $K_a$
- Base dissociation constant,  $K_b$
- Salt hydrolysis, the pH of a salt solution
- Indicators, acid-base titrations, end point
- Buffers, blood buffers
- Lewis acids and bases

#### **viii Oxidation and Reduction/ Electrochemistry: (Chapters 3 and 16)**

- Definition of oxidation and reduction
- Assigning oxidation numbers, balancing redox equations
- Half-reactions, couples, balancing with half-reactions
- Redox titrations
- Electrochemical cells,  $E^\circ$  values
- Standard reduction potentials
- Electrolytic cells, electrolysis
- Fuel cells

<b>Week Number (Date of Lab)</b>	<b>Experiment</b>	<b>Hand-in Date for Lab Report (by 1.30 pm)</b>
1. (7 <sup>th</sup> January)	No Lab – Safety Talk/Review	
2. (14 <sup>th</sup> January)	#4 Precipitation Reactions	20 <sup>th</sup> January
3. (21 <sup>st</sup> January)	#6 Analysis of Vinegar	27 <sup>th</sup> January
4. (28 <sup>th</sup> January)	#1 Energy Changes for Reactions	3 <sup>rd</sup> February
5. (4 <sup>th</sup> February)	#2 Reaction Rates	11 <sup>th</sup> February
6. (11 <sup>th</sup> February)	#3 Shifting Equilibria	17 <sup>th</sup> February
7. (18 <sup>th</sup> February)	No Lab - Lecture	
8. (25 <sup>th</sup> February)	No Lab - Midterm	
9. (4 <sup>th</sup> March)	#7 Vitamin C, Aspirin and Milk of Magnesia	10 <sup>th</sup> March
10. (11 <sup>th</sup> March)	No Lab - Lecture	
11. (18 <sup>th</sup> March)	#11 Oxidation of Iron	24 <sup>th</sup> March
12. (25 <sup>th</sup> March)	No Lab - Lecture	
13. (1 <sup>st</sup> April)	#12 Electrochemistry	7 <sup>th</sup> April
14. (8 <sup>th</sup> April)	No Lab - Lecture	