

# School of Arts & Science MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT

MATH 189-001 Technical Mathematics 3 2007Q1

# COURSE OUTLINE

### 1. Instructor Information

| (a) | Instructor:   | Raymond Lai                                   |  |  |
|-----|---------------|---|--|--|
| (b) | Office Hours: | See the schedule below, or by appointment     |  |  |
| (C) | Location:     | Centre for Business and Access (CBA) Room 152 |  |  |
| (d) | Phone:        | 370-4491 Alternative Phone:                   |  |  |
| (e) | Email:        | lai@camosun.bc.ca                             |  |  |
| (f) | Website:      | http://lai.disted.camosun.bc.ca/              |  |  |

|                 | Monday                  | Tuesday                 | Wednesday               | Thursday                | Friday                  |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 07:30-<br>08:20 | Office Hour             |
| 08:30-<br>09:20 |                         |                         |                         |                         | Office Hour             |
| 09:30-<br>10:20 |                         |                         |                         |                         | Office Hour             |
| 10:30-<br>11:20 | Office Hour             |
| 11:30-<br>12:20 | Office Hour             |
| 12:30-<br>13:20 | Math 189(001)<br>TEC177 |
| 13:30-<br>14:20 | Office Hour             | Office Hour             | Office Hour             | Office Hour             |                         |

### 2. Intended Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- 1. Use the Addition Rule and the Addition Rule for Non-disjoint Sets, the Multiplication Rule, factorials, permutations, and combinations in the statement and solution of counting problems.
- 2. Use the Addition Rule, Multiplication Rule, Contingency Tables, Probability Trees, and the Rules of Probability and of Conditional Probability to state and solve probability

problems. Determine whether events are independent or dependent, and whether events are mutually exclusive.

- 3. Produce a stem and leaf plot, Pie Chart, Histogram, Frequency Polygon, Relative Frequency Polygon and Ogive for given data.
- 4. Find the Arithmetic Mean, Median, and Mode of raw data. Use the weighted mean formula to find the Arithmetic Mean. Use the probability formula  $\overline{x} = \sum P(x) \cdot x$  to find the Arithmetic Mean of data represented in a frequency table.
- 5. Find the Population and Sample Variance and Standard Deviation of raw data, weighted data and data presented in a frequency table.
- 6. Apply the Empirical Rule or Tchebyshev's Theorem to make a table showing the expected percentage of scores, the actual number of scores, and actual percentage of scores which fall within one, two, and three standard deviations of the mean.
- 7. Use the Expected Value formula to find the Population and Sample Variance and Standard Deviation of weighted data, and of probability distributions. Determine the expected value in application problems.
- 8. Apply the Binomial Probability Formula to the solution of statistics problems. Determine the mean, variance, and standard deviation of any binomial Distribution. Determine when the Binomial Distribution is appropriate for the solution of statistics problems.
- 9. Calculate the mean, variance, and standard deviation of the Poisson distribution. Solve problems involving the calculation of Poisson probabilities. Identify when it is appropriate to use the Poisson distribution as an approximation to the binomial distribution, and under appropriate conditions, use the Poisson distribution as an approximation to the binomial distribution to the binomial distribution.
- 10. Use the Standard Normal Table to solve standard normal problems. Use z-scores to compare results from distributions with different means and standard deviations. Use the Standard Normal Table to solve non-standard normal problems by converting them to standard normal problems.
- 11. Determine a point estimate for the mean. For given sample or population data, determine 90%, 95%, and 99% confidence intervals for the mean. Use the Central Limit Theorem to estimate probabilities that means will be in certain intervals. Determine the size of a sample required for a given degree of confidence.
- 12. For given sample or population data, use standard chi-square tables to determine 90%, 95%, and 99% confidence intervals for the variance, and approximate confidence intervals for the standard deviation.
- 13. Determine a constant k so that y = kf(x) is a probability density function on the interval [c, d]. Use the expected value formulas to find the mean, variance, and standard deviation of a given continuous probability distribution. Solve problems that involve calculating probabilities using continuous, uniform, and exponential distributions. Develop and use the formulas for the mean, variance, and standard deviation of the uniform and exponential distributions.
- 14. Given (x, y) data points, determine the regression line (least squares line), and find and interpret the coefficients or correlation and determinations.
- 15. Given (x, y) data points, determine least squares curve of the form y = a + bf(x) or of the form  $y = Be^{kx}$ . Use least squares to fit linear, quadratic, and cubic curves to given data points. Use regression curves to predict future results.
- 16. Use the techniques of Separation of Variables and Integrable Combinations to solve linear first order and first degree DEs. Use the Linear Differential Equation of First Order formula to solve linear first order and first degree DEs.

- 17. Solve second order linear constant coefficient homogeneous and non-homogeneous DE's. State and solve elementary application problems involving second order linear constant coefficient homogeneous and non-homogeneous DE's.
- 18. Use eigenvalues to solve Systems of Linear First-Order Differential Equations.
- 19. Recognize and solve the second-order Euler equation by the auxiliary equations method and by the eigenvalue method.
- 20. Use Euler's Method and the Runge-Kutta Method to approximate the solution to DEs by numerical methods.
- Use calculators and computers for solving equations and using applications as noted above.

### 3. Required Materials

| (a) | Texts | Stats: Trushel, Peter J. and Chi-Ming Leung, <i>Math 189 Statistics</i> , Camosun College bookstore 2005. |
|-----|-------|---|
| (4) | TOXIO | Wash: Washington, Allyn J., Basic Technical Mathematics with Calculus (Metric                             |
|     |       | Version), 7th or 8th Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.  |
| (b) | Other | Recommended Calculator  |
|     |       | Texas Instruments TI-89 or TI-89 Titanium   |

### 4. Course Content and Schedule

Prerequisites Math 187 or (Math 175, Math 101, and Math 110)

OrganizationIn-class workload:5 hours lecture per weekOut-of-class workload:5-10 hours per week (or more for students with weak background)

First day of instruction: Monday 24 September 2007 Last day to drop quarter courses (Fee Deadline): Tuesday 9 October 2007 Last day to withdraw without a failing grade: Tuesday 13 November 2007 Last day of instruction: 7 December 2007 No class on: Monday 8 October 2007 (Thanksgiving Day), and Monday 12 November 2007 (Remembrance Day)

*Course Content* The course will follow the textbook fairly closely, covering the following topics:

Statistics and Probability Topics

| Hours | Reference | Торіс                                 |
|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 2     | stats 1   | Counting Techniques                   |
| 2     | stats 2   | Introduction to Probability           |
| 1     | stats 3   | Introduction to Statistics            |
| 2     | stats 4   | Pictures of Data                      |
| 1     | stats 5   | Measures of Central Tendency          |
| 2     | stats 6   | Measures of Variation                 |
| 1     | stats 7   | Interpretations of Standard Deviation |

| 1 | stats 8  | Expected Value  |
|---|----------|---|
| 2 | stats 9  | Binomial Distribution   |
| 2 | stats 10 | Poisson Distribution  |
| 2 | stats 13 | The Normal Probability Distribution                                     |
| 2 | stats 14 | Sampling Distributions, Point Estimates, Confidence Intervals for $\mu$ |
| 2 | stats 15 | Sampling Distributions, and Confidence Intervals for Variance           |
| 2 | stats 16 | Continuous Probability Density Functions                                |
| 2 | stats 17 | Linear Regression   |
| 1 | stats 18 | Non-linear Regression   |

### **Differential Equations**

#### Hours Reference (week) Topic

| 1 | Wash 30-1 | Solutions of Differential Equations                      |
|---|-----------|--|
| 1 | Wash 30-2 | Separation of Variables                                  |
| 1 | Wash 30-3 | Integrable Combinations                                  |
| 2 | Wash 30-4 | The Linear Differential Equation of the First Order      |
| 2 | Wash 30-5 | Elementary Applications                                  |
| 1 | Wash 30-6 | Second-Order Homogeneous Equations                       |
| 1 | Wash 30-7 | Auxiliary Equations with Repeated or Complex Roots       |
| 2 | Wash 30-8 | Solutions of Non-homogeneous Equations                   |
| 2 | Wash 30-9 | Applications of Higher-Order Equations                   |
| 2 | Notes     | Systems of Linear First-Order Differential Equations and |
|   |           | Eigenvalues  |
| 2 | Notes     | Euler's Equation   |
| 2 | Notes     | Euler Method   |
| 2 | Notes     | Runge-Kutta Method                                       |
|   |           |  |

### 5. Basis of Student Assessment (Weighting)

#### Assignment

• The class notes include suggested exercises from the textbook. You can find a copy of the solution guide on reserve in the library (it contains complete solution for both odd- and even-numbered exercises).

#### **Term Tests**

• There will be 5 sixty-minute term tests, one on each of the following weeks:

| week 2 week 4 |                 | week 6         | week 8          | week 10         |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 Oct – 5 Oct | 15 Oct – 19 Oct | 29 Oct – 2 Nov | 12 Nov – 16 Nov | 26 Nov – 30 Nov |

- Complete understanding of the examples discussed in class and the suggested exercises from the textbook will be essential for success on the term tests.
- Complete solutions will be posted online at the class's website.

#### **Final Examination**

- The final exam will cover the entire course and will be 3 hours long.
- As stated on page 34 in the current college calendar 2007 2008, "students are expected to write tests and final examinations at the scheduled time and place." Exceptions will only be considered due to **emergency** circumstances as outlined in the calendar. Holidays or scheduled flights are not considered to be emergencies.
- Final examination period December 10 14 (specific date, time, and location TBA)

The final grade will be calculated according to the following breakdown:

| 5 Term Tests           | Final Exam. |
|------------------------|-------------|
| $5 \times 10\% = 50\%$ | 50%         |

Note: For grade inquiry, email your request with your Camosun student ID no.

### 6. Grading System

### Standard Grading System (GPA)

| Percentage | Grade | Description   | Grade Point<br>Equivalency |
|------------|-------|---|----------------------------|
| 90-100     | A+    |   | 9                          |
| 85-89      | A     |   | 8                          |
| 80-84      | A-    |   | 7                          |
| 77-79      | B+    |   | 6                          |
| 73-76      | В     |   | 5                          |
| 70-72      | B-    |   | 4                          |
| 65-69      | C+    |   | 3                          |
| 60-64      | С     |   | 2                          |
| 50-59      | D     | Minimum level of achievement for which credit is granted; a course with a "D" grade cannot be used as a prerequisite. | 1                          |
| 0-49       | F     | Minimum level has not been achieved.  | 0                          |

### Temporary Grades

Temporary grades are assigned for specific circumstances and will convert to a final grade according to the grading scheme being used in the course. See Grading Policy E-1.5 at **camosun.ca** for information on conversion to final grades, and for additional information on student record and transcript notations.

| Temporary<br>Grade | Description   |  |
|--------------------|---|--|
| I                  | <i>Incomplete</i> : A temporary grade assigned when the requirements of a course have not yet been completed due to hardship or extenuating circumstances, such as illness or death in the family.  |  |
| IP                 | <i>In progress</i> : A temporary grade assigned for courses that, due to design may require a further enrollment in the same course. No more than two IP grades will be assigned for the same course. (For these courses a final grade will be assigned to either the 3 <sup>rd</sup> course attempt or at the point of course completion.) |  |
| cw                 | <i>Compulsory Withdrawal:</i> A temporary grade assigned by a Dean when an instructor, after documenting the prescriptive strategies applied and consulting with peers, deems that a student is unsafe to self or others and must be removed from the lab, practicum, worksite, or field placement.   |  |

7. Recommended Materials or Services to Assist Students to Succeed Throughout the Course

### LEARNING SUPPORT AND SERVICES FOR STUDENTS

There are a variety of services available for students to assist them throughout their learning. This information is available in the College calendar, at Student Services or the College web site at <u>camosun.ca</u>.

# STUDENT CONDUCT POLICY

There is a Student Conduct Policy **which includes plagiarism**. It is the student's responsibility to become familiar with the content of this policy. The policy is available in each School Administration Office, at Student Services and on the College web site in the Policy Section.

How to do well in the course and where to get help

- 1. Do not skip classes.
- 2. Start working on the exercises as soon as we finish a section.
- 3. Studying in groups is an efficient way to learn mathematics; however, make sure you can solve problems yourself.
- 4. Extra help available from assistant at the Interurban Math Room: Technologies Centre (TEC) Room 142 (phone: 370-4492). This drop-in centre is freely available for your use to work on math homework and to seek help from the tutor on staff (see hours posted on door).
- Learning Support and Services for Students
   There are a variety of services available for students to assist them
   throughout their learning. This information is available in the College
   Calendar, Registrar's Office or the College web site at
   <u>http://www.camosun.bc.ca</u>
- 6. Need a tutor/Want to become a tutor? Visit <u>http://www.camosun.bc.ca/resources/ses/tutors\_list.php</u>