# Math 251 Class Outline <br> CAMOSUN COLLEGE <br> MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT 

## Calendar Description

This course is restricted to students in the Engineering Bridge (UVic) program. Topics: complex numbers, linear systems and matrices, matrix operations, determinants, vectors in 2-space and 3-space, vector spaces, linear dependence and independence, orthogonality, eigenvalues and eigenvectors and linear transformations. Engineering applications are provided throughout the course.

## Course Information

| Instructors: <br> e-mails: <br> web site: | Drs. Peter J. Trushel and Chi-Ming Leung <br> trushel@camosun.bc.ca and leungc@camosun.bc.ca |
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| web tools: | $\underline{\text { http://trushel.disted.camosun.bc.ca/math251/home.php }}$ |
| Offices: | http://trushel.disted.camosun.bc.ca/etc |
| Phones: | CBA 151 and CBA 147 Interurban Campus |
| Office hours: | (250) 370-4490 and (250) 370-4448 <br> by appointment or posted |

## Organization

| OFFERED: | 4 th Quarter |
| :--- | :--- |
| CREDIT: | 3 |
| IN-CLASS WORKLOAD: | 6 hours lecture/week |
| OUT-OF-CLASS WORKLOAD: | 6 hours/week |

## Objectives

To learn the concepts, techniques and applications associated with vectors and matrices.

## Text

Howard Anton and Chris Rorres, Elementary Linear Algebra, Edition 9, Wiley, 2005.

## Evaluation

| 4 term tests: | $50 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Comprehensive final exam: | $50 \%$ |

## Percentage to Letter Grade Conversion

| Percentage | Letter Grade | Percentage | Letter Grade |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
| 95 to 100 | A+ | 70 to 74 | B- |
| 90 to 94 | A | 65 to 69 | C+ |
| 85 to 89 | A- | 60 to 64 | C |
| 80 to 84 | B+ | 50 to 59 | D |
| 75 to 79 | B | below 50 | F |

## Recommended Calculator

This course contains detailed information about the use of a calculator in linear algebra. Since this material will be based on the Texas Instruments TI-89 or TI-89 Titanium, it is strongly recommended that students purchase one of these calculators.

## Outline

## System of Linear Equations and Matrices

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.1 (1) | read | Introduction to Systems of Linear Equations |
| $1.2(1)$ | 1 | Gaussian Elimination |
| $1.3(1)$ | 1 | Matrices and Matrix Operations |
| $1.4(1)$ | 1 | Inverses; Rules of Matrix Arithmetic |
| 1 July, 2005 |  | Canada Day |
| $1.5(2)$ | 2 | Elementary Matrices and a Method for Finding A |
| $1.6(2)$ | 1 | Further Results on Systems of Equations and Invertibility |
| $1.7(2)$ | 1 | Diagonal, Triangular, and Symmetric Matrices |
| Total hours | 7 |  |

## Determinants

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.1(2)$ | 1 | Determinants by Cofactor Expansion |
| $2.2(2,3)$ | 2 | Evaluating Determinants by Row Reduction |
| $2.3(3)$ | 2 | Properties of the Determinant Function |
| Total hours | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |

Vectors in 2-Space and 3-Space

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.1 (3) | read | Introduction to Vectors (Geometric) |
| $3.2(3)$ | 1 | Norm of a Vector; Vector Arithmetic |
| 3.3 (3, 4) | 2 | Dot product; Projections |
| 15 July 2005 |  | Test 1 |
| 3.4 (4) | 2 | Cross Product |
| 3.5 (4) | 2 | Lines and Planes in 3-Space |
| Total hours | 7 |  |

## Euclidean Vector Spaces

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4.1(4)$ | 1 | Euclidean $\mathbf{n}$-Space |
| 4.2 (5) | 2 | Linear Transformations from $\mathbf{R}^{\mathrm{n}}$ to $\mathbf{R}^{\mathrm{m}}$ |
| Total hours | 3 |  |

## General Vector Spaces

| Text(Week) | Hours | Topic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.1 (5) | 1 | Real Vector Spaces |
| 5.2 (5) | 1 | Subspaces |
| $5.3(5,6)$ | 2 | Linear Independence |
| 29 July 2005 |  | Test 2 |
| 1 August 2005 |  | BC Day |
| 5.4 (6) | 2 | Basis and Dimension |
| 5.5 (6) | 2 | Row Space, Column Space, and Nullspace |
| 5.6 (7) | 2 | Rank and Nullity |
| Total hours | 10 |  |

## Outline (Continued)

## Inner Product Spaces

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| $6.1(7)$ | 2 | Inner Products |
| $6.2(7,8)$ | 2 | Angle and Orthogonality in Inner Product Spaces |
| $\mathbf{1 2}$ August 2005 | Test $\mathbf{3}$ |  |
| $6.3(8)$ | 2 | Orthonormal Bases; Gram-Schmidt Process |
| $6.4(8)$ | 2 | Best Approximation; Least Squares |
| $6.5(8)$ | 1 | Change of Basis |
| $6.6(9)$ | 1 | Orthogonal Matrices |
| Total hours | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |  |

## Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7.1(9)$ | 2 | Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors |
| 7.2 (9) | 2 | Diagonalization |
| 26 August 2005 | Test 4 |  |
| Total hours | 4 |  |

## Linear Transformations

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $8.1(10)$ | 2 | General Linear Transformations |
| $8.2(10)$ | 2 | Kernel and Range |
| $8.4(10)$ | 2 | Matrices of General Linear |
| Total hours | 6 |  |

## Additional Topics

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 5 September 2005 | Labour Day |  |
| 11.1 (11) | 1 | Constructing Curves and surfaces through Specified Points |
| $9.2(11)$ | 1 | Geometry of Linear Operators on $\mathbf{R}^{2}$ |
| Total hours | 2 |  |

## Complex Vector Spaces

| Text(Week) | Hours Topic |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10.1(1)$ | 1 | Complex Numbers |
| $10.2(1)$ | 1 | Division of Complex Numbers |
| $10.3(1)$ | 1 | Polar Form of a Complex Number |
| Total hours | 3 |  |


| Lecture | $\mathbf{5 7}$ hours |
| :--- | ---: |
| Tests | $\mathbf{4}$ hours |
| Holidays | $\mathbf{5}$ hours |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 6}$ hours |

