

**COURSE OUTLINE**  
Grading Systems

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**CAMOSUN COLLEGE**  
*School of Arts & Science*

**CHEM 110**

**Foundations of General Chemistry**

This course is a prerequisite for students planning to study chemistry at higher levels. Topics include: Thermochemistry; reaction rates; chemical equilibria; solubility; acids, bases and salts; oxidation, reduction and electrochemistry; organic chemistry.

(4 Credits)

F, W, P (4,2,0,0,)

Prerequisite: Chemistry 060 or Chemistry 11

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**Teacher:**

Howard J. Duncan

Office hours: See Timetable on Office Door

Office Location: F308B

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**Required Materials:**

Textbook: Fundamentals of Chemistry (Ralph Burns)

Chemistry 110 Lab Manual

Safety Glasses

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#### Course Outline:

**Gases, Liquids and Solids:** General Characteristics of Gases, Liquids and Solids; Interionic and Intermolecular Forces; The Liquid State; Vaporization and Condensation; The Solid State; Melting and Freezing; Heating and Cooling Curves; Water – A Most Unusual Substance.

**Solutions:** What is a Solution? Solubility Terminology; Solubility of Ionic Compounds; Solubility of Covalent Compounds; Solubility Equilibria; Effects of Temperature and Pressure on Solubility; Solution Concentration; Colligative Properties of Solutions; Colloids; Osmosis and Dialysis.

**Reaction Rates and Chemical Equilibrium:** Reaction Rates and Collision Theory; Factors Influencing Reaction Rates; Reversible Reactions and Equilibria; Le Chatelier's Principle; Ammonia Synthesis; Catalysts and Reaction Rates; Equilibrium Constant Expressions.

**Acids and Bases:** The Arrhenius Theory of Acids and Bases; Strong and Weak Acids; Strong and Weak Bases; Acid-Base Neutralization Reactions; Bronsted-Lowry Acids and Bases; Conjugate Acid-Base Pairs; Ionization of Water; The pH Scale; Properties of Salts; Buffers – Controlling the pH of Solutions; Acid-Base Titrations; Lewis Acids and Bases.

**Oxidation, Reduction and Electrochemistry:** Oxidation Numbers; Oxidation and the Properties of Oxygen; Reduction and the Properties of Hydrogen; Oxidizing Agents – Hydrogen Peroxide, Antiseptics and Disinfectants; Reducing Agents; Oxidation and Reduction Half-Reactions; The Hydrogen Electrode and Standard Reduction Potentials; Electrolytic Cells; Voltaic Cells; Corrosion.

**Organic Chemistry:** General Properties of Organic and Inorganic Chemicals; Alkanes – The Saturated Hydrocarbons; Structural Formulas; IUPAC Nomenclature; Alkenes and Alkynes – Unsaturated Hydrocarbons; Aromatic Hydrocarbons; Alcohols; Phenols; Ethers; Aldehydes and Ketones; Carboxylic Acids and Esters; Amines and Amides.

#### Student Assessment

(1) Lab Reports (10%), (2) Midterm Exams (15% and 25%), (3) Comprehensive Final Exam (50%)

#### Grading System

|                  |               |                   |
|------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| A+ = 95 - 100%   | B = 75 - 79%  | D = 50 - 59%      |
| A = 90 - 94%     | B- = 70 - 74% | F = Less than 49% |
| A- = 85 - 89%    | C+ = 65 - 69% |                   |
| B- B+ = 80 - 84% | C = 60 - 64%  |                   |