

# COURSE SYLLABUS



Camosun College campuses are located on the traditional territories of the Ləkʷəŋən and W̱SÁNEĆ peoples. We acknowledge their welcome and graciousness to the students who seek knowledge here. Learn more about Camosun's [Territorial Acknowledgement](#).

COURSE TITLE: **ELEN 186** - Digital Signal Processing

TERM: 2023 Summer

COURSE CREDITS: 3

DELIVERY METHOD(S): In Person: (6 hours of lecture / 4 hours of lab weekly)

## INSTRUCTOR DETAILS

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NAME: Landon Brown

EMAIL: BrownLa@camosun.ca

OFFICE: TEC 215

## CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

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This course in digital signal processing starts with DSP fundamentals, including sampling, quantization, A/D and D/A conversion, digital signals, difference equations, impulse and step responses, convolution, z transforms, transfer functions, poles and zeros, and stability.

It then moves on to investigate frequency response, filter shape, digital signal spectra, finite impulse response filters, infinite impulse response filters, correlation and autocorrelation, discrete time Fourier transforms and fast Fourier transforms, and basics of DSP hardware. In addition, the course surveys a variety of signal processing applications of DSP.

## COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES / OBJECTIVES

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Upon successful completion of this course a student will be able to:

- describe the elements of a DSP system
- define sampling, aliasing and quantization and the errors they introduce
- use non-recursive and recursive filter difference equations to determine filter outputs
- draw a difference equation diagram
- compute the impulse and step responses of a filter
- perform convolution to find filter outputs
- convert between a system's transfer function and its difference equation
- use z transforms to find filter outputs
- identify poles and zeros of a filter and assess filter stability and filter behaviour
- apply a discrete time Fourier transform to find spectra and frequency responses
- apply a discrete time Fourier transform to find the frequency response of a filter
- describe the behaviour and characteristics of FIR filters
- explain principles of FIR windowing
- design FIR filters using basic techniques
- apply the bilinear transformation to create an IIR filter
- list differences between Butterworth and Chebyshev filters
- select filter order given IIR filter specifications
- list significant DSP architecture issues, including hardware and software
- describe signal and image processing applications
- explain the principles of DSP applications in CANTASS, Link11, and STIRS

## REQUIRED MATERIALS & RECOMMENDED PREPARATION / INFORMATION

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Website on D2L.

Text: van de Vegte, Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing

## COURSE SCHEDULE, TOPICS, AND ASSOCIATED PREPARATION / ACTIVITY / EVALUATION

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The following schedule and course components are subject to change with reasonable advance notice, as deemed appropriate by the instructor.

HOURS	TOPIC
3	<b>Overview</b> Applications of DSP Signals Spectra A/D and D/A conversion Filters Linear time invariant systems
8	<b>A/D and D/A Conversion</b> Simple DSP system Sampling Quantization Aliasing A/D conversion D/A conversion  Ch. 2 2.1 - 2.7, 2.9, 2.11, 2.13, 2.15, 2.19, 2.25, 2.27
4	<b>Digital Signals</b> Notation and representation 1D digital signals (impulse, step, exponential, sinusoidal) 2D digital signals (images, sonar)  Ch. 3 3.1 - 3.6, 3.9, 3.10, 3.16 - 3.19, 3.23
5	<b>Difference Equations</b> Digital filtering Difference equation structure Non-recursive difference equations Moving average filters Recursive difference equations Difference equation diagrams

HOURS	TOPIC
	<p>Impulse response (FIR and IIR)  Step response  General outputs</p> <p>Ch. 4  4.9, 4.11, 4.13, 4.15, 4.16, 4.24, 4.25, 4.27, 4.28, 4.30, 4.32</p> <p>Problem Set 1</p>
4	<p><b>Convolution</b>  Filtering by convolution  Moving average filters by convolution  Filtering digital images</p> <p>Ch. 5  5.4, 5.5, 5.6, 5.13, 5.17, 5.18, 5.19</p>
4	<p><b>Correlation and Autocorrelation</b>  Correlation definition and uses  Autocorrelation definition and uses  Signal detection in noise</p> <p>Problem Set 2</p>
7	<p><b>z Transforms</b>  Table of z transforms  Transfer functions  Poles, zeros and stability  Inverse z transforms  Computing filter outputs</p> <p>Ch 6  6.6 - 6.8, 6.15abd, 6.17, 6.18, 6.23, 6.28, 6.30, 6.31, 6.34</p> <p>Problem Set 2</p>
2	<p><b>Filters</b>  Filter behaviour  Filter types  Bode plots</p>
8	<p><b>Frequency Response</b>  Frequency response  Filter shape  Filter shape from poles and zeros</p>

HOURS	TOPIC
	Ch. 7 7.7, 7.10, 7.17, 7.24, 7.25
11	<p><b>Finite Impulse Response Filters</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FIR filter specification and characteristics</li> <li>Phase distortion</li> <li>Ideal low pass filter</li> <li>Windowing</li> <li>Designing low pass FIR filters</li> <li>Band pass, high pass and band stop FIR filters</li> <li>Practical considerations</li> </ul> <p>Ch. 9 9.1, 9.4, 9.6ab approx c, 9.12, 9.13, 9.15, 9.16, 9.20a, 9.21, 9.23, 9.26</p>
8	<p><b>Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Computing the DFT</li> <li>DFT resolution</li> <li>Interpreting the DFT</li> <li>Spectrograms</li> <li>Relationship between FFT and DFT</li> </ul> <p>Ch. 11 11.2a, 11.4, 11.12, 11.13, 11.15, 11.16, 11.18, 11.21</p> <p>Problem Set 3</p>
4	<p><b>Infinite Impulse Response Filters</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Characteristics of IIR Filters</li> <li>IIR Filters Derived from Analog Designs</li> <li>Bilinear Transformation</li> <li>Impulse Invariance IIR Design</li> </ul> <p>Ch. 10 10.3, 10.4abcd, 10.5, 10.6a, 10.7, 10.8, 10.15a, 10.21</p>
3	<p><b>DSP Hardware and Applications</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DSP architectures</li> <li>DND Applications (CANTASS Sonar, STIR Fire Control, LINK-11)</li> <li>Digital audio</li> <li>Speech recognition</li> <li>Image processing</li> </ul>

Lab posting and due dates may be found on D2L.

## EVALUATION OF LEARNING

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHTING
Quizzes	5%
Problem Sets (3 total)	5%
Test 1 (Week 5): Wednesday May 31 <sup>st</sup> Test 2 (Week 10): Wednesday July 5 <sup>th</sup>	30%
Labs	30%
Final exam: To pass the course, students must obtain a minimum of 50% on the final exam.	30%
If you have a concern about a grade you have received for an evaluation, please come and see me as soon as possible. Refer to the <a href="http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.14.pdf">Grade Review and Appeals</a> policy for more information. <a href="http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.14.pdf">http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.14.pdf</a>	TOTAL 100%

## COURSE GUIDELINES & EXPECTATIONS

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Problem sets will be assigned but not graded. Solution sets will be posted. To be successful in the course, you must achieve 60% on theory and 60% on lab, including a minimum 50% on the final exam.

## SCHOOL OR DEPARTMENTAL INFORMATION

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Electronics & Computer Engineering Technology  
Chair: John Yang

## STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY

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Enrolment at Camosun assumes that the student will become a responsible member of the College community. As such, each student will display a positive work ethic, assist in the preservation of College property, and assume responsibility for their education by researching academic requirements and policies; demonstrating courtesy and respect toward others; and respecting expectations concerning attendance, assignments, deadlines, and appointments.

## SUPPORTS AND SERVICES FOR STUDENTS

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Students registered with the Centre for Accessible Learning (CAL) who complete quizzes, tests, and exams with academic accommodations have booking procedures and deadlines with CAL where advanced notice is required. Deadlines can be reviewed on the [CAL exams page](http://camosun.ca/services/accessible-learning/exams.html). <http://camosun.ca/services/accessible-learning/exams.html>

Camosun College offers a number of services to help you succeed in and out of the classroom. For a detailed overview of the supports and services visit <http://camosun.ca/students/>.

Support Service	Website
Academic Advising	<a href="http://camosun.ca/advising">http://camosun.ca/advising</a>
Accessible Learning	<a href="http://camosun.ca/accessible-learning">http://camosun.ca/accessible-learning</a>
Counselling	<a href="http://camosun.ca/counselling">http://camosun.ca/counselling</a>
Career Services	<a href="http://camosun.ca/coop">http://camosun.ca/coop</a>
Financial Aid and Awards	<a href="http://camosun.ca/financialaid">http://camosun.ca/financialaid</a>
Help Centres (Math/English/Science)	<a href="http://camosun.ca/help-centres">http://camosun.ca/help-centres</a>
Indigenous Student Support	<a href="http://camosun.ca/indigenous">http://camosun.ca/indigenous</a>
International Student Support	<a href="http://camosun.ca/international/">http://camosun.ca/international/</a>
Learning Skills	<a href="http://camosun.ca/learningskills">http://camosun.ca/learningskills</a>
Library	<a href="http://camosun.ca/services/library/">http://camosun.ca/services/library/</a>
Office of Student Support	<a href="http://camosun.ca/oss">http://camosun.ca/oss</a>
Ombudsperson	<a href="http://camosun.ca/ombuds">http://camosun.ca/ombuds</a>
Registration	<a href="http://camosun.ca/registration">http://camosun.ca/registration</a>
Technology Support	<a href="http://camosun.ca/its">http://camosun.ca/its</a>
Writing Centre	<a href="http://camosun.ca/writing-centre">http://camosun.ca/writing-centre</a>

If you have a mental health concern, please contact Counselling to arrange an appointment as soon as possible. Counselling sessions are available at both campuses during business hours. If you need urgent support after-hours, please contact the Vancouver Island Crisis Line at 1-888-494-3888 or call 911.

### Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

The College is committed to providing appropriate and reasonable academic accommodations to students with disabilities (i.e. physical, depression, learning, etc). If you have a disability, the [Centre for Accessible Learning](#) (CAL) can help you document your needs, and where disability-related barriers to access in your courses exist, create an accommodation plan. By making a plan through CAL, you can ensure you have the appropriate academic accommodations you need without disclosing your diagnosis or condition to course instructors. Please visit the CAL website for contacts and to learn how to get started: <http://camosun.ca/services/accessible-learning/>

### Academic Integrity

Please visit <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.13.pdf> for policy regarding academic expectations and details for addressing and resolving matters of academic misconduct.

### Academic Progress

Please visit <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.1.pdf> for further details on how Camosun College monitors students' academic progress and what steps can be taken if a student is at risk of not meeting the College's academic progress standards.

### Course Withdrawals Policy

Please visit <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-2-student-services-and-support/e-2.2.pdf> for further details about course withdrawals. For deadline for fees, course drop dates, and tuition refund, please visit <http://camosun.ca/learn/fees/#deadlines>.

### Grading Policy

Please visit <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.5.pdf> for further details about grading.

### Grade Review and Appeals

Please visit <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.14.pdf> for policy relating to requests for review and appeal of grades.

### Mandatory Attendance for First Class Meeting of Each Course

Camosun College requires mandatory attendance for the first class meeting of each course. If you do not attend, and do not provide your instructor with a reasonable reason in advance, you will be removed from the course and the space offered to the next waitlisted student. For more information, please see the "Attendance" section under "Registration Policies and Procedures" (<http://camosun.ca/learn/calendar/current/procedures.html>) and the Grading Policy at <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-1-programming-and-instruction/e-1.5.pdf>.

### Medical / Compassionate Withdrawals

Students who are incapacitated and unable to complete or succeed in their studies by virtue of serious and demonstrated exceptional circumstances may be eligible for a medical/compassionate withdrawal. Please visit

<http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-2-student-services-and-support/e-2.8.pdf> to learn more about the process involved in a medical/compassionate withdrawal.

### Sexual Violence and Misconduct

Camosun is committed to creating a campus culture of safety, respect, and consent. Camosun's Office of Student Support is responsible for offering support to students impacted by sexual violence. Regardless of when or where the sexual violence or misconduct occurred, students can access support at Camosun. The Office of Student Support will make sure students have a safe and private place to talk and will help them understand what supports are available and their options for next steps. The Office of Student Support respects a student's right to choose what is right for them. For more information see Camosun's Sexualized Violence and Misconduct Policy: <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-2-student-services-and-support/e-2.9.pdf> and [camosun.ca/sexual-violence](http://camosun.ca/sexual-violence). To contact the Office of Student Support: [oss@camosun.ca](mailto:oss@camosun.ca) or by phone: 250-370-3046 or 250-3703841

### Student Misconduct (Non-Academic)

Camosun College is committed to building the academic competency of all students, seeks to empower students to become agents of their own learning, and promotes academic belonging for everyone. Camosun also expects that all students to conduct themselves in a manner that contributes to a positive, supportive, and safe learning environment. Please review Camosun College's Student Misconduct Policy at <http://camosun.ca/about/policies/education-academic/e-2-student-services-and-support/e-2.5.pdf> to understand the College's expectations of academic integrity and student behavioural conduct.

**Changes to this Syllabus:** Every effort has been made to ensure that information in this syllabus is accurate at the time of publication. The College reserves the right to change courses if it becomes necessary so that course content remains relevant. In such cases, the instructor will give the students clear and timely notice of the changes.